



### Ultra-Low-THD Dual-SPDT (0.35Ω) Analog Switch with Negative Signal Handling Capability

## Features

- → CMOS Technology for Bus and Analog Applications
- → Negative Signal Handling Capability at all Ports
- → Low On-Resistance:  $0.35\Omega$  at 1.8V Supply
- → On-Resistance Flatness  $0.001\Omega$
- → Wide VDD Range: 1.65V to 4.3V
- → 2.0Vrms analog signal range
- → Programmable soft-start and soft-stop time
- → -3dB Bandwidth: 255MHz
- → High Off Isolation: -85dB @ 30kHz
- → Low THD: 0.0003% from 20Hz to 20kHz, 0.5VRMS
- ➔ Crosstalk Rejection Reduces Signal Distortion: -85dB @ 30kHz
- → High-impedance mode when VDD not applied
- $\rightarrow$  ESD: 4kV for HBM mode, 1kV for CDM mode
- → Extended Industrial Temperature Range: –40°C to 85°C
- → Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)
- → Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)
- → Packaging (Pb-free & Green): -10-contact UQFN (ZM10)

## **Applications**

- → Cell Phones, PDAs, MP3 Players
- ➔ Portable Instrumentation
- ➔ Computer Peripherals
- ➔ Speaker Headset Switching
- ➔ Power Routing
- → Relay Replacement
- → Audio and Video Signal Routing
- → PCMCIA Cards
- ➔ Modems

## Description

PI3A288 is a dual, single-pole double throw (SPDT) CMOS switch with negative signal handling capability at all ports. It can be used as an analog switch or as a low-delay bus switch. Operating over a wide power supply voltage ranges from 1.65V to 4.3V, PI3A288 processes a low on-resistance and distortion. The ultra-low THD performance enables PI3A288 to apply in high-quality audio applications.

PI3A288 has also a soft-start and soft-stop feature so as to minimize signal disruption during channel switching.

## **Functional Block Diagram**



## **Pin Description**

Pin	Name	Description
1, 3	NO <sub>X</sub>	Data Ports (Normally open)
4	GND	Ground
2, 10	NC <sub>X</sub>	Data Ports (Normally closed)
5, 8	COM <sub>X</sub>	Common Output / Data Ports
9	V <sub>DD</sub>	Positive Power Supply
7	IN	Logic Control Pins
6	SSCAP	Slew Rate Control Pin

## **Logic Function Table**

Logic Input (IN)	Function
0	NC1 Connected to COM1
	NC2 Connected to COM2
1	NO1 Connected to COM1
	NO2 Connected to COM2

Notes:

2. See https://www.diodes.com/quality/lead-free/ for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free. 3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.

<sup>1.</sup> No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS), 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) & 2015/863/EU (RoHS 3) compliant.





### **Maximum Ratings**

g=	
Storage Temperature	65°C to +150°C
Ambient Temperature with Power Applied	40°C to $+85$ °C
Supply Voltage V <sub>DD</sub>	0.5Vto +4.6V
Control Input Voltage V <sub>INx</sub>	0.5Vto +4.6V
DC Input Voltage $V_{INPUT}$ $V_{DD} - 6$	5.0V and -3.1V to +3.1V
Continuous Current NO_NC_COM	±350mA
Peak Current NO_NC_COM_	
(pulsed at 1ms 50% duty cycle)	$\dots \pm 400 \text{mA}$
Peak Current NO_NC_COM_	
(pulsed at 1ms 10% duty cycle)	$\dots \pm 500 mA$
ESD HBM mode	4kV
CDM mode	1kV

#### Note:

Stresses greater than those listed under MAXIMUM RATINGS may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.

Control input must be held HIGH or LOW; it must not float.

### **Recommended Operating Conditions**

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	
V <sub>DD</sub>	Operating Voltage	-	1.65	-	4.3	V	
V <sub>IN</sub>	Control Input Voltage	-	0	-	4.3	V	
V <sub>INPUT</sub>	Switch Input Voltage	$V_{DD} = < 2.3 V$		2.0		V	
		$V_{DD} > 2.3V$		1.8		V <sub>RMS</sub>	
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating Temperature	-	-40	25	85	°C	

#### **Electrical Characteristics**

 $(T_A = -40 \degree C \text{ to } 85 \degree C, \text{ unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at 1.8V and +25 \degree C.)$ 

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	
ANALOG SWITCH							
Analog Signal Range	V <sub>NO</sub> , V <sub>NC</sub> ,	V <sub>DD</sub> =< 2.3V 2.		2.0		V <sub>RMS</sub>	
	V <sub>NC</sub> , V <sub>COM</sub>	$V_{DD} > 2.3V$		1.8		▼ RMS	
On-Resistance	R <sub>ON</sub>	$V_{DD} = 1.8V, V_{COM} = 0V$ Test Circuit Figure 1	-	0.35	-	Ω	
On-Resistance Match Between Channels	$\Delta R_{\rm ON}$	$V_{DD} = 1.8V, V_{COM} = 0V$ between same NC_ and NO_ channel Test Circuit Figure 1	-	0.005	0.05	Ω	
On-Resistance Flatness	R <sub>ONF</sub>	$V_{DD} = 1.8V, V_{COM} = -2.5V \text{ to } +2.5V$ Test Circuit Figure 1 (NOTE1)		0.001	0.01	Ω	
Supply Current	I <sub>CC</sub>	$V_{DD} = 1.8 V$	-	70	110	μΑ	
DIGITAL INPUTS							
Input Logic High	V <sub>IH</sub>		1.4			v	
Input Logic Low	V <sub>IL</sub>				0.325	v	
IN Input Leakage Current	I <sub>IN</sub>	$V_{DD} = 1.8V, V_{IN} = 0 \text{ or } 1.8V$	-0.5	-	0.5	μΑ	
DYNAMIC CHARAC	TERISTIC	S		I.			
Turn-Off Time	t <sub>OFF</sub>	$V_{NO_{-}}$ or $V_{NC_{-}} = 3V$ , $R_L = 32\Omega$ SSCAP=float		65		μs	
Turn-On Time	t <sub>ON</sub>	$V_{NO_{-}}$ or $V_{NC_{-}} = 3V$ , $R_{L} = 32\Omega$ SSCAP=float		270		μs	
Soft-Start Time	t <sub>START</sub>	SSCAP= $0.01$ uF V <sub>NC</sub> = 0.1V, 10% to 90%		5		ms	
Soft-Stop Time	t <sub>STOP</sub>	SSCAP=0.01uF V <sub>NC</sub> = 0.1V, 90% to 10%		5		ms	
NC-NO and COM- NC/NO Off-Isolation	O <sub>ISO</sub>	VBIASVIN=0dBmSee Test Circuit30kHzFigure 2 and Figure 3	_	-85	-	dB	





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Channel-to-Channel Crosstalk	X <sub>TALKD</sub>	V <sub>BIAS</sub> =0V, V <sub>IN</sub> =0dBm See Test Circuit Figure 4	30kHz	-	-85	-	dB
-3dB Bandwidth	f <sub>3dB</sub>	V <sub>BIAS</sub> =0V, V <sub>IN</sub> =0dBm See Test Circuit Figure 5		-	255	-	MHz
Total Harmonic Distortion	THD+N	f=20Hz to 20kHz, $R_L$ =32 $\Omega$ , V <sub>IN</sub> =0.5V <sub>RMS</sub> , V <sub>BIAS</sub> =0V (NOTE2)		-	-110	-	dB

Note 1 and Note 2 : These parameters are measured on TA=25  $^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$ 

#### Capacitance

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions		Typ.	Max.	Units
Control Pin Input Capacitance	C <sub>IN</sub>	V <sub>DD</sub> =0V, f=1MHz,	-	6	-	
NC Off Capacitance	C <sub>NC (OFF)</sub>	$V_{DD}$ =1.8V, f = 1MHz, See Test Circuit Figure 6.	-	14	-	тE
NO Off Capacitance	C <sub>NO (OFF)</sub>	$V_{DD}$ =1.8V, f = 1MHz, See Test Circuit Figure 6.	-	14	-	pF
NC On Capacitance	C <sub>NC (ON)</sub>	$V_{DD}$ =1.8V, f = 1MHz, See Test Circuit Figure 7.	-	35	-	
NO On Capacitance	C <sub>NO (ON)</sub>	$V_{DD}$ =1.8V, f = 1MHz, See Test Circuit Figure 7.	-	35	-	

## **Test Circuits and Timing Diagrams**



Figure 1, On Resistance







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Figure 3, NC-NO Isolation











Figure 7, Channel On Capacitance





# **Typical Characteristics**



Figure 8, THD vs signal frequency



Figure 9, THD vs signal amplitude



Figure 10, Soft-start with C<sub>SSCAP</sub> = 10nF, VNC = + 50mV, VNO = 0V Channel 1 = COM Channel 2 = SSCAP Channel 3 = IN



Figure 11, Soft-start with C<sub>SSCAP</sub> = 10nF, VNC = - 50mV, VNO = 0V Channel 1 = COM Channel 2 = SSCAP Channel 3 = IN





Crosstalk and Off isolation



Figure12, Crosstalk and Isolation

## **Typical Application Circuit**



Figure12, Crosstalk and Isolation

## **Function Description**

The PI3A288 is an ultra-small, ultra-low THD, low on-resistance, high ESD-protected DPDT switch that operates from a +1.65V to 4.3V supply. These switches feature the low on-resistance (RON) necessary for high-performance switching applications. The Beyond-the-Rails signal capability of the PI3A288 allows signals below ground and above VCC to pass without distortion.

## **Analog Signal Levels**

The topology of the switches allows the signal to drop below ground without the need of an external negative voltage supply. The devices can also withstand analog signal levels of 2Vrms. in the case of lower VDD voltage.

## **Digital Control Input**

The PI3A288 provides a single-bit control logic input, IN. IN controls the switch position. The logic control inputs can be driven up to +4.3V regardless of the supply voltage. For example, given a +3.3V supply, the

output enables or select pins may be driven to low to 0V and high to 4.3V.





## **Click and Pop Operation**

The PI3A288 can pass ground referenced audio signals which allows it to be directly connected to audio drivers that output ground referenced audio signals, eliminating the need for a DC blocking capacitor. Audio drivers that swing around ground, however, do generate some DC offset, from a few millivolts to tens of millivolts. When switching between audio channels or muting the audio signal, these small DC offset levels of the drivers can lead to a voltage step across the speaker loads and create unwanted clicks and pops.

The PI3A288 has a special soft-start feature that slowly ramps the DC offset voltage from the audio driver to the speaker load when turning on a switch channel. The ramp rate at the load is determined by the capacitor value connected at the SSCAP pin. A soft-start capacitor value of 0.01µF provides obvious effect of eliminating pop-click noise and is recommended.

# Part Marking

ZM Package

YW: Year & Workweek





## **Packaging Mechanical**

10- UQFN (ZM10)



#### For latest package info.

please check: http://www.diodes.com/design/support/packaging/pericom-packaging/packaging-mechanicals-and-thermal-characteristics/

## **Ordering Information**

Part Numbers	Package Code	Package
PI3A288ZMEX	ZM	10-contact, Ultra-thin Quad Flat No-Lead (UQFN)
Notes:		

1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS), 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) & 2015/863/EU (RoHS 3) compliant.

2. See https://www.diodes.com/quality/lead-free/ for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free.

3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.

4. E = Pb-free and Green

5. X suffix = Tape/Reel





PI3A288

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