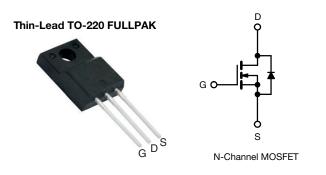
### SiHA21N65EF

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## **E Series Power MOSFET with Fast Body Diode**



| PRODUCT SUMMARY                            |                             |  |  |  |
|--|-----------------------------|--|--|--|
| V <sub>DS</sub> (V) at T <sub>J</sub> max. | 700                         |  |  |  |
| R <sub>DS(on)</sub> max. (Ω) at 25 °C      | V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V 0.18 |  |  |  |
| Q <sub>g</sub> max. (nC)                   | 106                         |  |  |  |
| Q <sub>gs</sub> (nC)                       | 14                          |  |  |  |
| Q <sub>gd</sub> (nC)                       | 33                          |  |  |  |
| Configuration                              | Single                      |  |  |  |

#### FEATURES

- Fast body diode MOSFET using E series technology
- Reduced t<sub>rr</sub>, Q<sub>rr</sub>, and I<sub>RRM</sub>
- Low figure-of-merit (FOM) Ron x Qg
- Low input capacitance (Ciss)
- Low switching losses due to reduced Q<sub>rr</sub>
- Ultra low gate charge (Q<sub>g</sub>)
- Avalanche energy rated (UIS)
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see www.vishay.com/doc?99912

#### **APPLICATIONS**

- Telecommunications
- Server and telecom power supplies
- Lighting
- High-intensity discharge (HID) Fluorescent ballast lighting
- Consumer and computing
- ATX power supplies
- Industrial
- Welding
  - Battery chargers
- Renewable energy
  Solar (PV inverters)
- Switch mode power supplies (SMPS)
- Applications using the following topologies
  - LCC
  - Phase shifted bridge (ZVS)
  - 3-level inverter
  - AC/DC bridge

| ORDERING INFORMATION            |                          |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Package                         | Thin-Lead TO-220 FULLPAK |
| Lead (Pb)-free                  | SiHA21N65EF-E3           |
| Lead (Pb)-free and halogen-free | SiHA21N65EF-GE3          |

| <b>ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS</b> (T <sub>C</sub>                 | = 25 °C, unl            | less otherwis   | se noted)                         |             |      |  |
|---|-------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-------------|------|--|
| PARAMETER   |                         |   | SYMBOL                            | LIMIT       | UNIT |  |
| Drain-source voltage  |                         |   | V <sub>DS</sub>                   | 650         | - V  |  |
| Gate-source voltage   |                         |   | V <sub>GS</sub>                   | ± 30        |      |  |
| Continuous drain current (T <sub>J</sub> = 150 °C) $^{\circ}$ C | V <sub>GS</sub> at 10 V | $T_{\rm C} = 25 \ ^{\circ}{\rm C}$<br>$T_{\rm C} = 100 \ ^{\circ}{\rm C}$ | I <sub>D</sub>                    | 21          |      |  |
|   | VGS at 10 V             | T <sub>C</sub> = 100 °C   |                                   | 13          | А    |  |
| Pulsed drain current <sup>a</sup>                               |                         |   | I <sub>DM</sub>                   | 53          |      |  |
| Linear derating factor  |                         |   |                                   | 0.28        | W/°C |  |
| Single pulse avalanche energy <sup>b</sup>                      |                         |   | E <sub>AS</sub>                   | 367         | mJ   |  |
| Maximum power dissipation                                       |                         |   | PD                                | 35          | W    |  |
| Operating junction and storage temperature range                |                         |   | T <sub>J</sub> , T <sub>stg</sub> | -55 to +150 | °C   |  |
| Drain-source voltage slope                                      | T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C |   | -l) / (-lt                        | 37          | V/ns |  |
| Reverse diode dV/dt <sup>d</sup>                                |                         | dV/dt   | 31                                | V/ns        |      |  |
| Soldering recommendations (peak temperature) <sup>c</sup>       | for 10 s                |   |                                   | 300         | °C   |  |
| Mounting torque   | M3 s                    | screw   |                                   | 0.6         | Nm   |  |

#### Notes

a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature

b.  $V_{DD}$  = 50 V, starting T<sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, L = 28.2 mH, R<sub>g</sub> = 25  $\Omega$ , I<sub>AS</sub> = 5.1 A

c. 1.6 mm from case

d.  $I_{SD} \leq I_D$ , dl/dt = 100 A/µs, starting  $T_J$  = 25 °C

e. Limited by maximum junction temperature

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| PARAMETER   | SYMBOL                | TYP.  | 1   | MAX.                    |      |        | UNIT  |      |
|---|-----------------------|---|---|-------------------------|------|--------|-------|------|
|   |                       |   |   | 65<br>3.6               |      | - °C/W |       |      |
| Maximum junction-to-ambient                               | R <sub>thJA</sub>     | -   |   |                         |      |        |       |      |
| Maximum junction-to-case (drain)                          | R <sub>thJC</sub>     | -   |   | 3.0                     |      |        |       |      |
| SPECIFICATIONS (T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, u                 | unless otherwi        | se noted)   |   |                         |      |        |       |      |
| PARAMETER   | SYMBOL                | TES   | T CONDITI   | ONS                     | MIN. | TYP.   | MAX.  | UNI  |
| Static  |                       | 1   |   |                         | •    | 1      | 1     |      |
| Drain-source breakdown voltage                            | V <sub>DS</sub>       | V <sub>GS</sub> :   | = 0 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 2   | 250 μA                  | 650  | -      | -     | V    |
| V <sub>DS</sub> temperature coefficient                   | $\Delta V_{DS}/T_{J}$ | Referenc  | e to 25 °C,   | I <sub>D</sub> = 1 mA   | -    | 0.67   | -     | V/°0 |
| Gate-source threshold voltage (N)                         | V <sub>GS(th)</sub>   | V <sub>DS</sub> =   | = V <sub>GS</sub> , I <sub>D</sub> = 2                                  | 250 µA                  | 2    | -      | 4     | V    |
|   |                       |   | $V_{GS} = \pm 20$   | V                       | -    | -      | ± 100 | nA   |
| Gate-source leakage                                       | I <sub>GSS</sub>      | $V_{GS} = \pm 30 \text{ V}$   |   | -                       | -    | ± 1    | μA    |      |
| Zero gate voltage drain current                           | 1                     | V <sub>DS</sub> =   | = 520 V, V <sub>G</sub>   | S = 0 V                 | -    | -      | 1     |      |
| zero gate voltage drain current                           | IDSS                  | V <sub>DS</sub> = 520 \   | V <sub>DS</sub> = 520 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C |                         | -    | -      | 500   | μA   |
| Drain-source on-state resistance                          | R <sub>DS(on)</sub>   | V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V  | ١c  | <sub>0</sub> = 11 A     | -    | 0.15   | 0.18  | Ω    |
| Forward transconductance                                  | 9 <sub>fs</sub>       | V <sub>DS</sub> = 30 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 11 A                             |   | -                       | 7.0  | -      | S     |      |
| Dynamic   |                       |   |   |                         | -    | -      | -     |      |
| Input capacitance   | C <sub>iss</sub>      | $V_{GS} = 0 V,$<br>$V_{DS} = 100 V,$<br>f = 1 MHz                         |   | -                       | 2322 | -      | pF    |      |
| Output capacitance  | C <sub>oss</sub>      |   |   | -                       | 105  | -      |       |      |
| Reverse transfer capacitance                              | C <sub>rss</sub>      |   |   | -                       | 4    | -      |       |      |
| Effective output capacitance, energy related <sup>a</sup> | C <sub>o(er)</sub>    | $V_{DS} = 0$ V to 520 V, $V_{GS} = 0$ V                                   |   | -                       | 84   | -      |       |      |
| Effective output capacitance, time related <sup>b</sup>   | C <sub>o(tr)</sub>    |   |   | -                       | 293  | -      |       |      |
| Total gate charge   | Qg                    | V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V I <sub>D</sub> = 11 A, V <sub>DS</sub> = 520 V     |   | -                       | 71   | 106    | nC    |      |
| Gate-source charge  | Q <sub>gs</sub>       |   |   | -                       | 14   | -      |       |      |
| Gate-drain charge   | Q <sub>gd</sub>       |   |   |                         | -    | 33     | -     |      |
| Turn-on delay time  | t <sub>d(on)</sub>    |   |   |                         | -    | 22     | 44    |      |
| Rise time   | t <sub>r</sub>        | $V_{DD}$ = 520 V, $I_{D}$ = 11 A, $V_{GS}$ = 10 V, $R_{g}$ = 9.1 $\Omega$ |   | -                       | 34   | 68     | - ns  |      |
| Turn-off delay time                                       | t <sub>d(off)</sub>   |   |   | -                       | 68   | 102    |       |      |
| Fall time   | t <sub>f</sub>        |   |   | -                       | 42   | 84     |       |      |
| Gate input resistance                                     | R <sub>g</sub>        | f = 1 MHz, open drain   |   | -                       | 0.78 | -      | Ω     |      |
| Drain-Source Body Diode Characteristi                     | cs                    |   |   |                         |      |        |       |      |
| Continuous source-drain diode current                     | I <sub>S</sub>        | MOSFET symbol<br>showing the<br>integral reverse<br>p - n junction diode  |   | -                       | -    | 21     | ^     |      |
| Pulsed diode forward current                              | I <sub>SM</sub>       |   |   | -                       | -    | 53     | A     |      |
| Diode forward voltage                                     | V <sub>SD</sub>       | T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C  | C, I <sub>S</sub> = 11 A  | , V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V | -    | 0.9    | 1.2   | V    |
| Reverse recovery time                                     | t <sub>rr</sub>       | _   |   |                         | -    | 160    | -     | ns   |
| Reverse recovery charge                                   | Q <sub>rr</sub>       | $T_{J} = 2$   | 5 °C, I <sub>F</sub> = I <sub>S</sub><br>100 A/μs, \                    | = 11 A,<br>/p = 25 V    | -    | 1.2    | -     | μΟ   |
| Reverse recovery current                                  | I <sub>RRM</sub>      |   | 1007vµ3, v  | R - 20 V                | -    | 14     | -     | A    |

#### Notes

a.  $C_{oss(er)}$  is a fixed capacitance that gives the same energy as  $C_{oss}$  while  $V_{DS}$  is rising from 0 % to 80 %  $V_{DSS}$ 

b. Coss(tr) is a fixed capacitance that gives the same charging time as Coss while VDS is rising from 0 % to 80 % VDSS



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### TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (25 °C, unless otherwise noted)

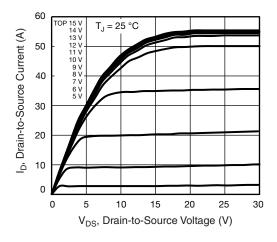


Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics

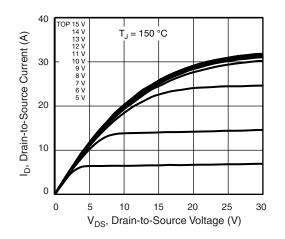
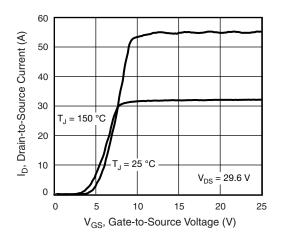


Fig. 2 - Typical Output Characteristics





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3 R<sub>DS(on)</sub>, Drain-to-Source On Resistance (Normalized) 2.5 2 1.5 10 V 1 V<sub>GS</sub> 0.5 0 - 60 - 40 -20 0 20 40 60 80 100 120 140 160 T<sub>J</sub>, Junction Temperature (°C)

Fig. 4 - Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature

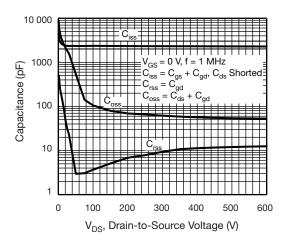


Fig. 5 - Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

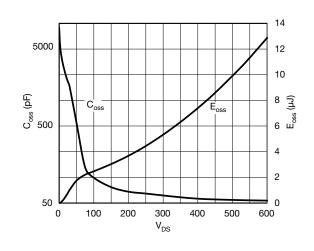


Fig. 6 -  $C_{\text{oss}}$  and  $E_{\text{oss}}$  vs.  $V_{\text{DS}}$ 

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**<sup>3</sup>** For technical questions, contact: <u>hvm@vishay.com</u>



24 V<sub>DS</sub> = 520 V V<sub>GS</sub>, Gate-to-Source Voltage (V)  $V_{DS} = 325 V$ 20 V<sub>DS</sub> = 130 V = 16 12 8 4 0 0 30 60 90 120 150 Q<sub>q</sub>, Total Gate Charge (nC)

Fig. 7 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage

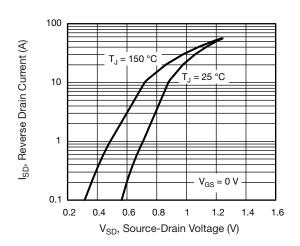


Fig. 8 - Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage

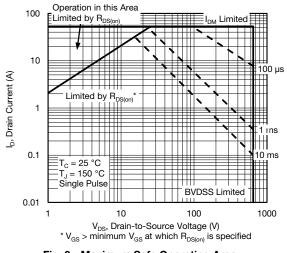


Fig. 9 - Maximum Safe Operating Area

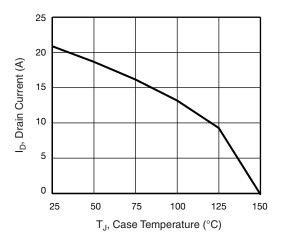


Fig. 10 - Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature

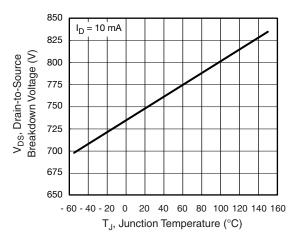


Fig. 11 - Temperature vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

4

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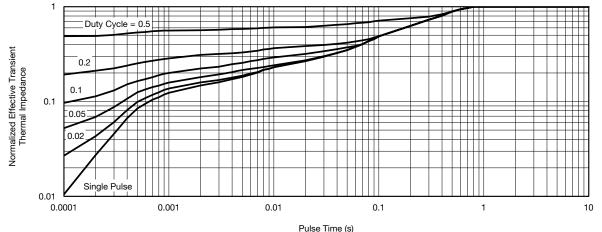
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Puise Time (s)



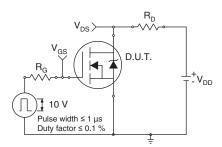


Fig. 13 - Switching Time Test Circuit

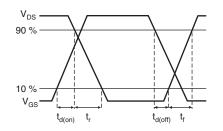


Fig. 14 - Switching Time Waveforms

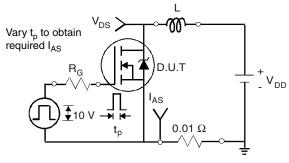


Fig. 15 - Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit

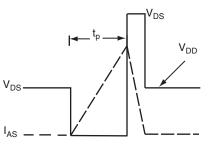


Fig. 16 - Unclamped Inductive Waveforms

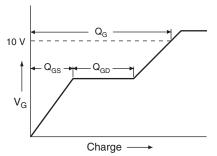


Fig. 17 - Basic Gate Charge Waveform

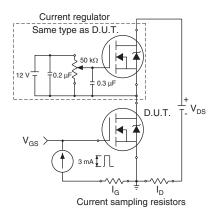


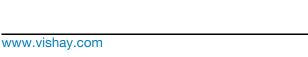
Fig. 18 - Gate Charge Test Circuit

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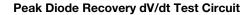
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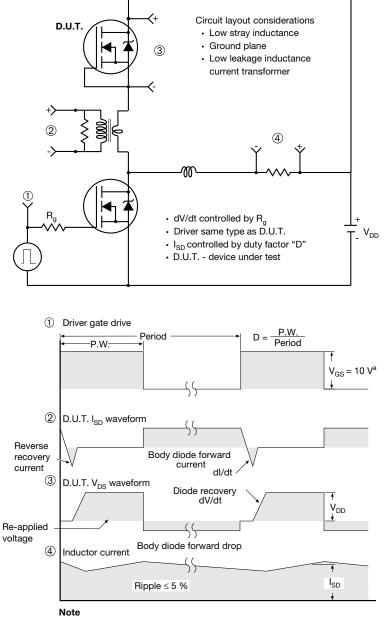
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a.  $V_{GS} = 5 V$  for logic level devices

Fig. 19 - For N-Channel

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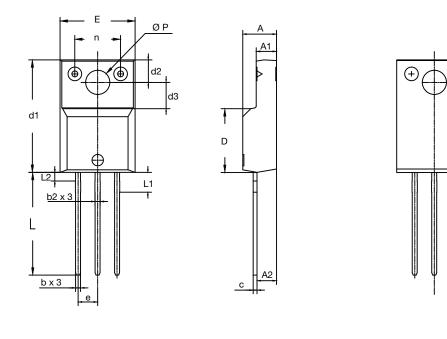
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# **TO-220 FULLPAK Thin Lead**





|        | DIMENSIONS |        |        |       |  |  |
|--------|------------|--------|--------|-------|--|--|
| SYMBOL | MILLIN     | IETERS | INCHES |       |  |  |
|        | MIN.       | MAX.   | MIN.   | MAX.  |  |  |
| А      | 4.30       | 4.70   | 0.169  | 0.185 |  |  |
| A1     | 2.50       | 2.90   | 0.098  | 0.114 |  |  |
| A2     | 2.50       | 2.70   | 0.098  | 0.106 |  |  |
| b      | 0.60       | 0.80   | 0.024  | 0.031 |  |  |
| b2     | 0.60       | 0.90   | 0.024  | 0.035 |  |  |
| С      | -          | 0.60   | -      | 0.024 |  |  |
| D      | 8.30       | 8.70   | 0.327  | 0.342 |  |  |
| d1     | 14.70      | 15.30  | 0.579  | 0.602 |  |  |
| d2     | 2.90       | 3.10   | 0.114  | 0.122 |  |  |
| d3     | 3.40       | 3.60   | 0.134  | 0.142 |  |  |
| E      | 9.70       | 10.30  | 0.382  | 0.406 |  |  |
| е      | 2.50       | 2.70   | 0.098  | 0.106 |  |  |
| L      | 13.40      | 13.80  | 0.528  | 0.543 |  |  |
| L1     | 2.50       | 2.80   | 0.098  | 0.110 |  |  |
| L2     | -          | 1.20   | -      | 0.047 |  |  |
| n      | 6.05       | 6.15   | 0.238  | 0.242 |  |  |
| ØP     | 3.00       | 3.40   | 0.118  | 0.134 |  |  |

Revision: 12-Sep-16

1

Document Number: 62649



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